

Handbook for New Race Directors

Prepared by: Cynthia van Beurden

January 2015

This Handbook is to provide you with the basic requirements for putting on a triathlon or duathlon. The steps have been broken down into (hopefully) logical segments in order to make the process a little less daunting. One person should be named as the actual Race Director, but with adequate staff/volunteer committees, the work can be broken down into manageable sections. If you keep very detailed records of the work done in setting up your race the first time, there will be considerably less work required in subsequent years.

The course, transition and venue maps are the most important documentation of your event. The purpose of the maps is to provide, ideally on a single sheet of paper for each leg of the event, all the information a race director needs to set up the course. It should document exactly how the course is laid out and where the crucial start, finish, and turnaround points are located as well as the positions of volunteers, police, medical and aid stations.

Triathlon Ontario is the governing body for triathlon/duathlon in Ontario. We are available to offer our expertise and advice, provide Technical Officials and Liability Insurance for your race if you sanction it with us.

WHY SANCTION?

- To provide you with the information you need in order to organize a safe and enjoyable race for the athletes.
- To give you the opportunity to put your plan in writing. The benefits of having a
 written plan are that you will have thought through, in detail, all of the steps that
 you need to take in order to organize a safe race. You will have a document to refer
 to when carrying out each step, thereby reducing the chances that you will overlook
 something important.
- To communicate your plan to Triathlon Ontario and determine areas in which we can help you carry out your plan.
- To give Triathlon Ontario the opportunity to review your plan and to make recommendations in areas that may require some improvements. This builds an extra safeguard into your plan, further ensuring that something important does not get overlooked and that your race is the safest and most enjoyable that it can be.
- To become an officially sanctioned race along with its benefits:
 - \$5,000,000 Liability Insurance (most municipalities require proof of insurance before permits are formally issued)
 - Trained Officials at your race to ensure that it is safe and fair
 - A listing on the Triathlon Ontario Calendar
 - Only sanctioned races can host Championship events
 - Only sanctioned races can host an event with qualifying spots for World Championships. Triathlon Canada determines which races may have qualifying spots

SANCTIONING INSTRUCTIONS/INFORMATION

Sanction applications may be found on Triathlon Ontario's website: http://sanctionmytri.ca/

There may be separate applications for Adult, Youth (Kids of Steel), Draft Legal races and Indoor Triathlons. The application itself is designed to ensure that you will have all the necessary elements in place to make your race as safe and fair as possible.

Draft Legal races apply only to the following categories: Ages 14-15 &16-19, U23 and Elite, but races for these categories may also be draft illegal. World Championship Qualifying races may also have an Age Group Draft Legal wave for Sprint distance.

Applications must be totally filled out and include the following maps: venue, transition zone, swim, bike and run

Sanctioning applications must be submitted electronically no later than 60 days prior to event date.

The Head Official/Technical Delegate has the responsibility to ensure the safety of participants and volunteers, and to ensure that the principles of fair play are respected. The Head Official and/or Triathlon Ontario Technical Delegate have the authority to rule upon conditions that they deem to be hazardous or that fail to meet Triathlon Ontario's Race Sanctioning Criteria, Safety Standards, and Competitive Rules. As a sanctioned event, you are obligated to make the necessary adjustments in accordance with the ruling. If you disagree with the ruling of the Head Official/Technical Delegate, you are to comply with the ruling, and then to send a written report of the incident to Triathlon Ontario. Failure to comply with a ruling by the Head Official or Technical Delegate will result in a review of the incident by the Triathlon Ontario Board of Directors.

STARTERS

The first step is to find a suitable venue for the race(s). The site will need the following:

- A body of water. There must be easy access in and out of the water for swimmers and the water for the swim course should be at least 1.5 metres deep. The water quality must be safe for swimming.
- A flat area for transition, close to the water, easily accessible from the swimexit
- Roads suitable for the bike route or trails suitable for an off-road bike route
- Roads or paths suitable for the run route. These should not be the same roads as the bike route and should not cross the bike route.
- An area for the registration, finish line, medical tent, timing, post race food
- Adequate space for spectators, at the swim, transition, start of bike and run routes and the finish line
- A parking area for athletes and spectators.
- You will likely need permits for the venue, as well as the swim, bike and run courses.

Once a suitable venue has been located, you will need to plan out and measure your courses. Each leg of the race should be measured accurately, using appropriate technology.

Standard race distances (adult) are as follows:

	Swim	Bike	Run
Try a Tri	375 m	10 km	2.5 km
Sprint	750 m	20 km	5 km
Olympic	1500 m	40 km	10 km
Half Iron/70.3	1900 m	90 km	21.1 km
Ironman	3800 m	180 km	42.2 km

Distances for Youth races are as follows:

Age	Maximum Distance Swim	Maximum Distance Bike	Maximum Distance Rum
Under 6	Recommend half 6-7 distances	Recommend half 6- 7 distances	Recommend half 6- 7 distances
6 - 7	50 m	1.5 km	.5 km
8 - 9	100 m	5 km	1 km
10 - 11	200 m	5 km	2 km
12 - 13	300 m	10 km	3 km
14 - 15	500 m	10 km	4 km
16 - 19	750 m	20 km	5 km

In adult races, the distance can vary from the standard, especially if it is necessary because of the roads available. Youth races may be shorter than standard, but not longer. You must communicate the actual distance to your participants.

If you will have both adult and youth races, they cannot be occurring at the same time.

Triathlon Ontario enforces cut off times for the swim. We recommend that you also have cut off times for the bike and run portions of the race. If instituting cut off times, the Race Director should appoint a designate who will communicate to the Head Official any athlete not meeting the specified times. This designate would look after all three disciplines pertaining to the cut off times. If you need help in determining suitable cut-off times, please contact the Triathlon Ontario office.

You will need a form of electronic timing, giving, at minimum, separate splits for each leg of the race and for the overall race time, by gender/age category - e.g. swim time, T1 (optional), bike time, T2 (optional), run time, total time. If you are not showing separate transition times, T1 and T2 times should be included with the bike. Results should also show any penalties or disqualifications given by the officials, as well as those who did not finish (DNF)

You must ensure that there are washroom facilities in the vicinity of the transition zone (within 200 meters). Portable toilets are strongly recommended if permanent facilities are insufficient or not readily available. We recommend a minimum of 1 toilet for every 75 to 100 people (participants, volunteers, staff, officials, spectators)

You must have a public address system to provide clear announcements pre race, at the swim start, finish and awards.

General

Medical

You must have Certified First (Aid) Responders at your race. A medical person may be a qualified first-aider/responder, licensed nurse, paramedic or physician. They must be present for the entire race. You will need a minimum of 1 medical person for the first 100 participants and another for every further 100. Please account for the possibility that your volunteers/spectators/bystanders may require medical attention. The Head Official should be notified of all medical situations. You will need a Medical tent, equipped with chairs, cots, blankets, bandages, water, ice, disinfectant etc. A recommended list of supplies will be found under the Finish line/post race section.

You will need a written Medical Emergency Plan. This should include a procedure to follow during a medical emergency, a list of key phone numbers, who is to take responsibility for each necessary step, an ambulance route, procedure for transportation to hospital, a list of supplies available etc. All key people at your race should have a copy of this plan (Race Director, section coordinators, head lifeguard, police, officials, announcer, staff). Ambulances/emergency vehicles should have direct access to the finish line and to the medical headquarters. A notification letter must be sent to the Director of Emergency Services at the appropriate hospital explaining the date, time and nature of the event, that you will have first responders on site but that in the unlikely event of serious injury you may need to utilize their ambulance and emergency services. If you can have an ambulance at your race site, that is a plus.

Communications

You will need a communication plan for your race. This should include Race director and staff, medical, lifeguards, section coordinators, head official, lead and trail vehicles, and possibly aid stations and any other key personnel. Communications can be by walkie talkie, cell phone or a combination of the two. Note that walkie talkies have a limited range. A list of cell numbers should be distributed pre-race. If possible, a walkie-talkie should be provided to the Head Official.

Participants

Pre race entry, whether done online, by phone, mail, email or on race day must include the following:

- Participant's full name, address and date of birth (race category is determined by the participant's age on December 31 of the year of the race)
- Participant's Triathlon Ontario membership number. If participant is not a member, he/she must pay the Day of Race Fee.
- Contact information phone number and email address
- Triathlon Ontario Waiver this must be signed by all participants. It should be signed when the registration package is picked up. It should also be posted on your website so the participant has a chance to read it carefully before signing
- All applicants must be medically fit to participate in a triathlon/duathlon. If there
 are any significant medical issues, the participant should disclose this (i.e. The
 question must be asked). Triathlon Ontario can provide medical questionaires.
 Please Note: Our insurer requires that all participants over age 70 provide a medical
 clearance certificate from their doctor. This requirement should be noted on the
 entry form.
- Emergency contact number
- If you are giving participants a t-shirt, you will need the entrant's size
- You should determine the maximum number of participants you can safely accommodate.
- It is up to you whether or not you will accept race day entries or will cut off registration at a pre-determined date.

There are minimum age requirements for sanctioned events. Age is determined as of December 31 of the current competition year.

Minimum Age Requirements

Try-a-tri	300m swim/ 10km cycle / 3km run	12 years
Sprint Triathlon	750m swim / 20km cycle / 5km run	16 years
Sprint Duathlon	2.5km run / 20km cycle / 5km run	16 years
Olympic Distance Triathlon	1500m swim / 40km cycle / 10km run	18 years
International Distance Duathlon	10km run / 40km cycle / 5km run	18 years
Ironman event	1.9 km swim /90 k/ 21 km run	18 years
Relay	Up to Sprint distance	14+ years (1 segment only)

An information package, including course maps, should be sent to all registered racers, and/or post the information to a web site.

Familiarize yourself with the ITU and Triathlon Canada Competition Rules available on their website:

http://www.triathlon.org/about/downloads/category/competition_rules

Please indicate in the confirmation package to athletes that ITU rules will apply or if there are any exceptions in Ontario.

Registration

Equipment needed: Tent(s), tables, chairs, pens, bags, permanent markers, Triathlon Ontario Waivers, course maps and information, pins, race souvenir (e.g. T-shirt), race bibs, numbers for bike and helmet, if using, swim caps, wrist bands (optional), sponsor swag, if any. If you will be accepting race day registrations, you will need to accept cash and/or credit cards and safely store the proceeds.

Your registration package should include the following:

- numbered swim cap, in a different colour for each wave. The numbering should be on each side of the cap and may be done with permanent marker.
- Race bib this should be printed on tear proof, water resistant paper
- Safety pins (4)
- race route maps, wave start times and other race specific information
- numbers for bike and helmets, if using.
- Wrist bands if using. (wrist bands can be used for security purposes, to allow access to the transition zone, removal of equipment, access to post race food etc). They should be water proof
- Race souvenir, if giving one (e.g. T-shirt)
- On race day, all competitors must be body marked with their race numbers on the upper left arm and left calf to ensure visibility to officials. Markings, showing the age category may also be made on the right calf. These markings must be done with dark coloured permanent markers and be as large as possible. Numbers should be written up and down, not left to right

A security plan must be in effect to protect athletes and their equipment.

A plan to account for athletes that DO NOT FINISH must be in place for each leg of the event.

Paratriathletes - Not all races courses/venues are suitable for Paratriathletes. Some courses may only be suitable for certain classes of paratriathletes.

There are five Sport Classes as follows (2015 Competition Rules, 17.2):

- PT1 Wheelchair users: Athletes must use a recumbent handcycle on the bike course and a racing wheelchair on the run segment
- PT2 Severe impairments. In both bike and run segments, amputee athletes may use approved prosthesis or other supportive devices
- PT3 Moderate impairments. In both bike and run segments, the athlete may use approved prosthesis or other supportive devices

- PT4 Mild impairments. In both bike and run segments, the athlete may use approved prosthesis or other supportive devices
- PT5 Total or Partial visual impairment (IBSA/IPC defined sub-classes B1, B2 and B3): Included athletes who are totally blind, from no light perception in either eye, to some light perception (B1) and partially sighted athletes (B2-B3). One guide is mandatory throughout the race. Must ride a tandem during the bike segment.

Only Paratriathletes from sport classes PT2, PT3 and PT4 are allowed to compete in winter triathlon, cross triathlon and cross duathlon events.

Paratriathletes will require more room and a separate area in the Transition Zone in order to accommodate their equipment and handlers/guides.

If you cannot accommodate paratriathletes at all, or only certain categories, please state this on your race website.

Volunteers

- Provide enough volunteers to ensure that safety concerns are not compromised and event start times are not delayed.
- A volunteer must be located at all major intersections and course turns.
- All volunteers who are controlling traffic must be at least 18 years of age, hold a valid driver's license, and wear a bright safety vest.
- Volunteers must be located at aid stations.
- Volunteers should be clearly identifiable with bright coloured T-shirts, vests, or hats.
- Please provide water and snacks to your volunteers.
- If you do not have enough volunteers, race staff must cover the above positions

RACE SPECIFICS

Swim

Equipment needed: air or electronic starting horn, large buoys (minimum 1m diameter x 2.5m high) for all turns and the exit, smaller buoys (.7m diameter x 1.2 m high) for sighting, motorboat(s), paddle boards and/or kayaks, (lifeguards may provide these) exit gantry, thermometer

- Provide swim caps, numbered on both sides, to competitors. Numbers can be
 written on the caps with permanent markers when the participant picks up his/her
 registration kit. Different coloured caps per wave are required. Light colours are
 preferred because they are much easier to see on the water
- Water quality must be tested prior to race day. If the water is not safe for swimming, your triathlon must become a duathlon
- Water temperature must be taken 1 hour before the first wave start, at a depth of 60 cm, at middle of the course and 2 other points on the course. The lowest temperature is used.
- The ruling on wetsuit use must be announced once the temperature has been taken.

- The Head Official will make this ruling
- The swim course must be measured with laser tangents, GPS, or other suitable method that will give an accurate reading
- The swim start area must be at least 30 m wide. The start may be from the beach, a pontoon or in the water.
- The turns on the swim course must not exceed 90 degrees and must be marked by large buoys. Turn buoys must be arranged so that they will always be on either the right or the left, but never in slalom combination. It is preferable to have the swim go in a counter clockwise direction.
- There should be smaller buoys for sighting, at least every 50m.
- In Olympic or longer distance races, the 1st turn must be at least 350 m from the start.
- A check off system for swimmers entering and exiting the water must be in place.
 This may be done as part of the race day check-in and body numbering and/or as
 swimmers enter the water. We encourage the use of an enclosed check-in area,
 where check-off is done prior to athletes enter the water.
- You must have a minimum of 4 watercraft. One must be motorized and someone on board must have CPR training. This may be a lifeguard. All boats must have lifejackets on board. Kayaks, paddle boards and canoes count as watercraft. Boats and lifeguards should be able to communicate with medical, race director and officials on shore.
- You must have a minimum of 2 certified lifeguards for up to the first 50 athletes in the water and at least 1 more for every additional 50 in the water. The recommended distance between lifeguards is 100m or less. The guards should be positioned on watercrafts so as to quickly lend assistance to swimmers.
- Lifeguards/boats must have flutter boards or buoys to throw to someone if assistance is needed.
- Unless your swim is in a pool, lifeguards must have open water certification. The race director should have copy of lifeguards' certificates on hand on race day.
- The maximum number of athletes per wave is 200 for Try a Tri, Sprint and Olympic distance and 500 for Long Distance races
- There must be at least 2 minutes between waves
- If you are allowing a swim warm-up, it must be in an area separate from the swim course.
- If there are Paratriathletes in your race, they may require special consideration. Paratriathletes may be started in the first wave as they usually require more time to complete the race course, also racing chairs will not cause as much clutter on the run course.
- The swim exit must be well marked and easily visible from the swim course (i.e. Use an exit gantry if possible). If the exit is not onto a beach, you must use a ramp or steps, both of which should start at least .6m under water. The ramp angle must be less than 25%. Volunteers should be at the ramp/steps to help athletes out of the water.
- Medical personnel must be at the water for the duration of the swim.
- You must have a written rescue plan, including where the rescue boat will bring the athlete to shore.
- Start procedure: "On your Mark", short pause, then starting horn

- You must have a contingency plan for bad weather, e.g. Thunderstorm, fog, high winds, strong currents, cold water or air.
- If you do not have a duathlon in place at your event, you should plan a first run in case the swim must be cancelled.

For safety reasons, Triathlon Ontario enforces swim cut off times as follows:

Swim Length	Maximum stay in water
375 m	20 minutes
750 m	30 minutes
1500 m	1 hour, 10 minutes
3000 m	1 hour, 40 minutes
4000 m	2 hours, 15 minutes

Transition Zone

Equipment Needed: Fencing, gantry and/or signage for the swim entrance, bike exit and entrance, run exit, bike racks, signs for the racks, garbage cans, signs for bike mount and dismount, duct tape for the mount/dismount lines, power source for the announcer and timers, caution tape, traffic cones to mark path to/from mount/dismount line, port a potties, table for aid (water) station, water, cups

- The transition area must be surrounded by fencing. This is both to help secure the athletes' equipment and to keep spectators out. The transition zone should only be accessible to athletes, certified Triathlon Ontario Officials and transition volunteers. We strongly recommend that you put in place a security check system to prevent loss of equipment due to theft.
- The design of the transition area must ensure that all competitors travel an equal distance.
- Transition should be set up so that there is no crossover between swim and bike and bike and run. Traffic should flow in and out in separate entry/exit zones.
- Rows of bicycle racks must be placed at least 5 metres apart (from bike support bar).
- Each athlete should have a minimum of .75m of rack space. Bikes should be racked on alternated sides of the support bar.
- Paratriathletes must have a separate area in Transition, with a minimum of 2m of rack space. Extra space will be required for wheelchairs (at least 3 bike spaces) and tandem bikes. Setting them up close to a fence usually works well and keeps them out of the flow of traffic. Paratriathletes should be provided with a chair, if needed.
- The racks should be at least 1.2 m high
- Lanes within transition should be at least 3 m wide
- Athlete exit/entry areas must be at least 3 metres wide.
- There should be an aid (water) station in transition. The minimum requirement for

water in Transition is 400 ml and 4 drinking cups per athlete, official and transition volunteer. During very hot weather, the minimum should be much higher

- There should be at least 1 port-a-pottie in or near transition.
- There must be clear signage at the end of each rack (i.e. Age and gender or number.)
 The racks should be assigned to follow the order of the start waves i.e. The racks closet to the bike exit should be assigned to those in the first wave, next racks for the second wave and so on.
- Racks for Relay Teams should be in an area of the Transition where wandering team members will not be in the way of athletes actively racing.
- The mount/dismount line(s) should be clearly marked on the road with tape, chalk or paint. There should also be signs and volunteers at the line(s)
- The path between Transition and mount/dismount line(s) should be kept clear of spectators and if necessary, marked off by cones or fencing.
- If spectators cannot cross from one part of the course to another without crossing the field of play, there must be a controlled intersection, manned with volunteers.
- If you do not have medical personnel in or near transition, Officials must have the ability to contact medical if help is needed.
- In adult races, transition will remain closed to finished athletes until the last cyclist has returned or the bike cut-off time, whichever is first. In youth races, once one age's race is completed, they may be allowed to remove their equipment before the next age's race begins.

Bike

Equipment needed: mileage signs, turn signs, "race in progress" signs, traffic cones, brooms to sweep corners, lead vehicle, sweep vehicle, safety vests for marshals and volunteers, water, tables, garbage cans/bags and plastic gloves for aid stations, if necessary (long course), motorbikes for officials,

- The course should be measured with a GPS or Jones Counter. Measurements by car odometer or bike computers are not recommended.
- Keep the course as simple as possible. A simple course is easier for the participants to follow, and will require fewer volunteers, police, marshals, signage etc than a complicated course
- Please ensure that you have all necessary road permits
- We recommend you have a cut off time for the bike course. This may be helpful in securing road permits and will aid you in knowing when volunteers can be brought in from the course. It will also simplify your security check as you will know exactly when the athletes can begin removing their equipment from Transition. Bike course closure time should be included on your website and in information given to participants.
- The cycle course begins at the mount line and ends at the dismount line.
- There cannot be any crossovers between the cyclists and the runners.
- If possible, cyclists and runners should not share any part of the course.
- Spectators should be prevented from crossing the course at inappropriate times.
- The course may be out and back, a loop or a combination of the two.
- If you are using a lap course, no more than 4 laps are permitted.

- We recommend distance markers every 5 kms
- Turns must be clearly marked.
- There should be "Race in Progress" signs warning drivers about the race and urging caution. Signs should be at every point where cars could enter the cycle course. If possible, notify local residents 1-2 weeks prior to the race.
- All corners should be swept on race morning.
- If possible, the course should avoid bridges, or railroad tracks.
- If there are sharp turns, straw bales or other safety devises should be used.
- There must be a volunteer at all major intersections and turns. These volunteers must be at least 18 years old and must wear bright safety vests.
- Intersections with stoplights or stop signs must be controlled by Police. All points at which athletes are turning left off of a major highway, are to be manned by volunteers or police
- If possible, we recommend having medical personnel patrolling the course.
- There must be lead and sweep vehicles and these vehicles should be equipped with cell phone or other method of communication.
- For Long Course races (bike over 40 kms) there must be aid stations on the bike course: Aid stations should be on straightaways, a maximum of 40 kms apart and should extend 40 m in length. Volunteers should use plastic gloves. All liquids must be in non-breakable bottles. Volunteers should hold the bottles by the bottom so the athletes can easily grasp the whole bottle. At a minimum, you will need 500ml water/sports drinks per athlete and volunteer, per aid station, per lap. Consider having a port a potty at each aid station.

Run

Equipment needed: mileage signs, turn signs, "race in progress" signs, traffic cones, brooms to sweep corners, lead vehicle, sweep vehicle, safety vests for marshals and volunteers, water, cups, tables, garbage cans/bags and plastic gloves for aid stations

- The course should be measured with a GPS or Jones Counter. Measurements by car odometer or bike computers are not recommended.
- Keep the course as simple as possible. A simple course is easier for the participants to follow, and will require fewer volunteers, police, marshals, signage etc than a complicated course
- Please ensure that you have all necessary road permits.
- We recommend that you have a cut-off time for the run course. Run course closure time should be included on your website and in information given to participants.
- There cannot be any crossovers between the cyclists and the runners.
- Spectators should be prevented from crossing the course at inappropriate times.
- The road surface should be hard and smooth.
- The minimum course width is 3 m.
- If you will have Paratriathletes (wheelchair) the run course must be wide enough to accommodate wheelchairs passing each other.
- The course may be out and back, a loop or a combination of the two.
- If you are using a lap course, no more than 2 laps are permitted.

- There must be distance markers every km
- All turns are to be marked with signs and arrows leading into and out of the turn.
- Course must be clearly marked by cones or fencing every 10 to 15 metres when it traverses an undefined area such as a trail or parking lot. If your course is not always the shortest possible route that a runner could run using any part of the street or road, then traffic barricades or cones must be set up to insure that all runners cover the same route.
- There should be "Race in Progress" signs warning drivers about the race and urging caution. Signs should be at every point where cars could enter the cycle course.
- All corners should be swept on race morning. The entire course must be checked the morning of the race, and cleared of hazards e.g. broken glass.
- There must be a volunteer at all major intersections and turns. These volunteers must be at least 18 years old and must wear bright safety vests.
- Intersections with stoplights or stop signs must be controlled by Police.
- If possible, we recommend having medical personnel patrolling the course.
- There must be lead and sweep vehicles. These vehicles may be bicycles. The cyclists must wear helmets.
- Aid stations should be on straightaways, a maximum of 1.25 kms apart. The minimum requirements are 200 ml and 3 drinking cups (water or sport drink) per athlete and volunteer, per aid station. Volunteers are to wear plastic gloves and hold the cup between the thumb and forefinger (thumb at the bottom of the cup). The cup should be tilted away from the athlete's direction of travel so the athlete can grab the cup and avoid spilling. In very hot weather consider having wet sponges at the aid stations.

Finish/Post Race area

Equipment Needed: Fencing, gantry, finish tape, plastic gloves for volunteers, bottled water, chairs for volunteers (chiming chip removal), baskets for timing chips, tents for medical, timing, announcer, massage (if available), food, misting tent, if possible or shaded area; a results/notice board. Emergency blankets should be available in cold weather

- · The finish chute and post finish areas should be completely secured by fencing
- The finish gantry should be 5m wide and 2.75m high in clear space. The clock should be above the 2.75m height.
- The finish line must be clearly marked on the ground. The line should be at least 10 cm in width and should be in line with the outer edge of the gantry.
- For timing purposes, a competitor will be judged as "finished" the moment any part of the torso, not including the head, neck, shoulders, arms, hips, or legs, reaches the perpendicular line extending from the leading edge of the finish-line.
- Finish tape should be held up for the first male and female triathlete and the first male and female duathlete
- Medical spotters should stand at the finish line to identify affected athletes and to escort them to the medical headquarters.
- Only medical personnel, timers, finish line volunteers and Triathlon Ontario Officials and official race photographers should be allowed in the post finish area
- finish area volunteers should remove timing chips from finished athletes. Volunteers

- should be wearing plastic gloves.
- There should be at least one 1000 ml sealed bottle of cold water per athlete at the finish line.
- The finish area must be kept clear of spectators.
- There should be a board/area for posting race results and notices.
- There must be tents for medical, timing, announcer, post race food and massage if available)
- The medical tent should be located as close to the finish area as possible. The medical tent should be equipped according to the following minimum recommendations:

Cots for 5% of competitors

Bandage & splint materials to care for 5% of competitors

Enough blankets and towels to care for 15% of competitors

One litre of water per 5 athletes, plus whatever other fluids the race physician chooses

Medication for acute cardiac care

Care for respiratory and other acute problems should be available

Disinfectants

Intravenous set-ups for 10% of competitors, with one litre of fluid per set-up.

Recommended fluid is 5% dextrose, 1/2 normal saline solution, or a similar solution

One kg of ice per 4 competitors or cold packs

Defibrillator, if possible.

Anything else medical personnel recommend.

Medical personnel should have at least 1 operational phone

- Post race food should be provided to athletes, volunteers and officials. This should include additional fluids and fruit. Please follow proper food handling procedures.
- For Adult races, there must be an Awards ceremony. Awards should be 3 deep for each category and at least 1 deep for relays

Officiating Requirements

- Sanctioned events must use certified Triathlon Ontario Officials
- The Race Director and Swim/Cycle/Run/Transition/Medical Coordinators should meet with the Head Official before the event.
- Race coordinators, the Race Director or medical personnel may be required to sit on a Competition Jury, if one is necessary.
- You must supply a boat and driver so that the officials can check the water temperature the day of the race, a minimum of 1 hr prior to the athletes' pre-race meeting.
- You may need to provide motorcycle(s)/driver and extra helmets for the cycle officials
- Race Directors must provide the Head Official with the number of athletes in each distance category.
- The Head Official must be permitted to speak to the competitors at the pre-race meeting.
- Assistance with officials' accommodations or home stays would be appreciated.

RACE DIRECTOR'S ORGANIZING CRITERIA CHECKLIST

(* = optional)

Pre Sanctioning:

Secure suitable venue and date	
Secure necessary permits	
Contact Police Department to determine	
policing needs	
Design and measure swim course	
Design and measure bike course	
Design and measure run course	
Design Transition area	
Design Finish Area	
Determine maximum # of participants	
Appoint Section Coordinators	
Prepare maps for venue, transition,	
swim, bike & run	
Prepare Emergency Medical Plan	
Prepare Security Plan	
Prepare Communication Plan	
Prepare plan to account for all swimmers	
Prepare contingency plan in case swim must	
be shortened or cancelled	
Determine start times	
Hire timing company	
Determine # of lifeguards needed	
Set up website	
Secure sponsors, if possible	
Fill out and submit Sanction Application	
<u>Create Race Entry Application:</u>	
Determine race fee & how you will receive payment	
Ask for name, birth date and gender	
Ask for contact information	
Ask for emergency contact #	
Ask for Triathlon Ontario #	
If not a member, collect Day of Race fee	
Include Triathlon Ontario Waiver	
Ask if there are any medical issues	
Put registration application on website	
Remember to confirm entries	

<u>General:</u>

Arrange for port-a-potties, if necessary	
Arrange for fencing, traffic cones etc	
Arrange for bike racks	
Arrange for announcer & PA system	
Arrange for communication devices	
Arrange for Medical personnel and supplies	
Written list of cell phone #s for key personnel	
and officials	
Written Communication plan for key personnel	
and officials	
Written Emergency Medical Plan for key	
personnel and officials	
Race day - provide participation number to	
Head Official	
Race day - provide wave start list to Head Official	
Determine minimum # of volunteers needed	
Purchase T-shirts or vests for volunteers	
Find volunteers!	
Train volunteers	
Purchase award plaques/medals, prizes	
Arrange for official race photographer*	
Purchase swim caps, race bibs and t-shirts*	
Purchase plastic gloves for volunteers	
Tent and supplies for registration area	
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Race kits prepared	
Race kits prepared	
Race kits prepared <u>Swim:</u>	
Race kits prepared Swim: Arrange for required # of watercraft	
Race kits prepared Swim: Arrange for required # of watercraft Hire lifeguards	
Race kits prepared Swim: Arrange for required # of watercraft Hire lifeguards Secure required # buoys	
Race kits prepared Swim: Arrange for required # of watercraft Hire lifeguards Secure required # buoys Swim exit gantry or markers	
Race kits prepared Swim: Arrange for required # of watercraft Hire lifeguards Secure required # buoys Swim exit gantry or markers Cones to mark path from swim to transition	
Race kits prepared Swim: Arrange for required # of watercraft Hire lifeguards Secure required # buoys Swim exit gantry or markers Cones to mark path from swim to transition Verify water quality pre race	
Race kits prepared Swim: Arrange for required # of watercraft Hire lifeguards Secure required # buoys Swim exit gantry or markers Cones to mark path from swim to transition Verify water quality pre race Race day water temperature check	
Race kits prepared Swim: Arrange for required # of watercraft Hire lifeguards Secure required # buoys Swim exit gantry or markers Cones to mark path from swim to transition Verify water quality pre race	
Swim: Arrange for required # of watercraft Hire lifeguards Secure required # buoys Swim exit gantry or markers Cones to mark path from swim to transition Verify water quality pre race Race day water temperature check Secure starting horn	
Race kits prepared Swim: Arrange for required # of watercraft Hire lifeguards Secure required # buoys Swim exit gantry or markers Cones to mark path from swim to transition Verify water quality pre race Race day water temperature check	
Swim: Arrange for required # of watercraft Hire lifeguards Secure required # buoys Swim exit gantry or markers Cones to mark path from swim to transition Verify water quality pre race Race day water temperature check Secure starting horn	
Swim: Arrange for required # of watercraft Hire lifeguards Secure required # buoys Swim exit gantry or markers Cones to mark path from swim to transition Verify water quality pre race Race day water temperature check Secure starting horn Transition:	
Swim: Arrange for required # of watercraft Hire lifeguards Secure required # buoys Swim exit gantry or markers Cones to mark path from swim to transition Verify water quality pre race Race day water temperature check Secure starting horn Transition: Prepare signs for bike racks, bike out, run out etc.	
Swim: Arrange for required # of watercraft Hire lifeguards Secure required # buoys Swim exit gantry or markers Cones to mark path from swim to transition Verify water quality pre race Race day water temperature check Secure starting horn Transition: Prepare signs for bike racks, bike out, run out etc. Prepare signs for mount/dismount	
Swim: Arrange for required # of watercraft Hire lifeguards Secure required # buoys Swim exit gantry or markers Cones to mark path from swim to transition Verify water quality pre race Race day water temperature check Secure starting horn Transition: Prepare signs for bike racks, bike out, run out etc. Prepare signs for mount/dismount Gantries for swim in, bike in/out, run out	
Swim: Arrange for required # of watercraft Hire lifeguards Secure required # buoys Swim exit gantry or markers Cones to mark path from swim to transition Verify water quality pre race Race day water temperature check Secure starting horn Transition: Prepare signs for bike racks, bike out, run out etc. Prepare signs for mount/dismount Gantries for swim in, bike in/out, run out Secure an adequate number of bike racks	
Swim: Arrange for required # of watercraft Hire lifeguards Secure required # buoys Swim exit gantry or markers Cones to mark path from swim to transition Verify water quality pre race Race day water temperature check Secure starting horn Transition: Prepare signs for bike racks, bike out, run out etc. Prepare signs for mount/dismount Gantries for swim in, bike in/out, run out Secure an adequate number of bike racks Secure supplies for aid station	

Bike:

Finalize Police and volunteer positions Prepare all necessary signs (distance, turns, hazards, turnarounds, race in progress,etc) Pre race - check entire route for hazards and correct or mark with cones Arrange for lead and sweep vehicles/drivers	
Arrange for motorcycles and drivers, if needed Signs for Race vehicles (cars and motorcycles) Bottle exchange for long distances races	
Run:	
Finalize Police and volunteer positions Prepare all necessary signs (distance, turns, hazards, turnarounds, race in progress,etc) Pre race - check entire route for hazards and correct or mark with cones Arrange for lead and sweep vehicles (bikes) Secure adequate supplies for aid stations Traffic cones for open areas	
Finish Line and Post Race:	
Finish line gantry Finish line tape Duct tape or chalk to mark finish line Fencing for finish chute and post finish corral Tubs for ice/water bottles Chairs for volunteers removing timing chips Results board/area Tents for medical, food, timing, announcer misting*, massage* Post race food and fluids	
Set up area for post race awards	